Agriculture federal grant funds, 64, 97-98, 100 federal-state research, 97, 99, 100-101 productivity, 96 research and development, 48-49, 98-100, 102 state-experiment stations, 97, 99 See also Executive departments (Department of Agriculture) ALPERT, HARRY, The Government's Growing Recognition of Social Science, 59-67 ANDERSON, CLINTON P. and JAMES T. RAMEY, Congress and Research: Experience in Atomic Research and Development, 85-94 Atomic energy research and development, 13, See also Joint Committee on Atomic Energy; Independent agencies (Atomic Energy Commission) Banks, Sir Joseph quoted, 20 BARNETT, HAROLD J., Research and Development, Economic Growth, and National Security, 36-49 Berkner, L. V. cited, 30 Bureau of the Budget, Director of quoted, 80-81 Bush, Vannevar, 11, 77, 124 CAREY, WILLIAM D., Budgeting for Science: Presidential Responsibility, 76-84 Congress Eighty-fifth, 30, 127 Eighty-sixth, 30 science role, 93-94 See also Joint Committee on Atomic Energy Seventy-ninth, 11 Constitution (US) limitations, 5-6 need for strong Presidency, 6 Cox Committee, 62 quoted, 63 Disarmament Subcommittee of the Senate Foreign Policy Committee, 93

74 Dollard, Charles quoted, 67 DUPREE, A. HUNTER, Influence of the Past: An Interpretation of Recent Developments in the Context of 200 Years of History, 19-26 201

Economic growth and economic transformation, 40 and economic welfare, 37-38 and research and development, 37-38, 40, 45 Executive committees Federal Council for Science and Technology, 16-17, 80, 131 Interdepartmental Committee of Scientific Research and Development, 2 President's Science Advisory Committee, 2, 16-17, 82, 131 Executive departments Department of Agriculture, 11, 25, 64, 97-102 passim Agricultural Research Council, 100 Agricultural Research Service, 29, 98-99, 100-102 Central Project Office, 100 social science research, 64 Department of the Air Force, 61, 65 Department of Commerce Coast and Geodetic Survey, 11 National Bureau of Standards, 11, 29, 32 Office of Technical Services, 29 Weather Bureau, 11, 15 Department of Defense, 14, 17, 61, 70, 72-73, 74, 87, 88 Advanced Research Projects Agency, 29, Joint Chiefs of Staff, 79 Office of Director of Defense Research and Engineering, 73, 79 research and development expenditure, 70 social science research, 61 York, Herbert, 14, 17 Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, 11, 12, 13, 31 Public Health Service, 11, 105, 124 National Institutes of Health, 29, 32, 67, 104-113 passim, 126 Division of General Medical Sciences, 105 National Cancer Institute, 105 Office of Education, 130, 136-137 Office of Research Planning, 111 Research Analysis Section, 111 social science research, 65 Department of the Interior, 11, 15 Geological Survey, 11 Department of the Navy Office of Naval Research, 11, 61, 65, 124, Department of State, 14, 17

Executive Office of the President, 31, 34
Bureau of the Budget, 8, 80-81, 90
Director
quoted, 80-81
National Aeronautics and Space Council, 79
National Security Council, 2, 7
Explorers
Bougainville, Antoine de, 21
Cook, Captain James, 21

Federal expenditure atomic energy, 89-90 Bureau of the Budget, 8, 80-81 education, 9, 42, 46, 83, 115-122 passim, 126, land-grant colleges, 133 medical research, 104, 106, 107-108, 111 military programs, 70-71, 74-75, 80 physical sciences, 66, 136 research and development, 2, 5-6, 9, 12, 40, 70, 78-79, 119, 125-126, 127 social sciences, 63, 66 Federal scientific activities co-ordination of, 29-30, 32 Department of Science and Technology need for, 32, 33, 34, 35 objections to, 31-32, 34 proposed legislation, 28-30 provisions, 29-30 study commission proposal, 33-34

See also Executive committees; Executive departments; Independent agencies; Public planning; Research; Research and development

FLEMMING, ARTHUR S., The Philosophy and Objectives of the National Defense Education Act, 132-138 Folsom, Marion B., 134

Hale, George Ellery, 22 Hitch, C. J., 44 HONEY, JOHN C., The Ch

HONEY, JOHN C., The Challenge of Government Science, 1-9

Hoover Commission on Organization of the Executive Branch of the Government quoted, 28, 31, 32

HUMPHREY, HUBERT H., The Need for a Department of Science, 27-35

Independent agencies
Atomic Energy Commission, 11, 13, 17, 57, 71, 73, 74, 86-93 passim, 124, 126, 127 growth of, 12, 29

National Aeronautics and Space Administration, 14, 17, 71, 74

National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics, 14, 17, 71, 73, 74, 127

National Science Foundation, 2, 11, 13, 17, 32, 40, 42, 63, 65, 117, 119, 124-131 passim, 136

and social sciences, 67
functions, 124-125
organization, 126
Biological and Medical Sciences Division, 126
Division of Scientific Personnel and Education, 129
Mathematical, Physical and Engineering Sciences, 126
National Science Board, 126, 127, 131
quoted, 64
Office of Social Sciences, 62, 126
Institutional patterns, 24-26

Joint Committee on Atomic Energy, 85-94
basic research projects, 89-90
development programs, 88-89
establishment, 86
functions
informational, 87
investigative, 86
legislative, 86
policy-making, 87-88
methods, 90-93
organization, 86
See also Atomic Energy Commission; Atomic
energy research and development

Killian, Jr., James R., 11, 34, 82 quoted, 82-83 Klein, Burton H., 44, 45 quoted, 44 Knowledge and economic transformation, 40-43 and universities, 46 historical survey, 51-52 KREIDLER, R. N., see E. R. PIORE, jt. author

Lundberg, George A. quoted, 63

Meckling, W., 45
Medical research
international programs, 113
organization, 106, 112
planning, 106-111 passim
directed, 109-110
extramural, 107-109
intramural, 107
long-range, 110-111
See also Executive departme

See also Executive departments (National Institutes of Health, Department of Health, Education, and Welfare)

Military research and development, 69-75

passim and security, 37, 72
distribution of funds, 70-71, 74-75
missile competition, 44-45, 79

objectives, 43, 71-72 organization, 14, 69, 72-73 programming, 43-45, 71 space research, 14, 74

National Academy of Sciences, 127 National Defense Education Act of 1958, 32, 62, 65, 66, 116, 118, 121, 133-138 passim National purpose, 4-5, 72 National Research Council of the National Academy of Sciences, 11 National Science Foundation Act, 62, 124 National security, 37-38, 83 Nation-state, rise of related to science, 20-21, 24, 26 Natural resource scarcity, 48-49 American conservation movement, 48 Crookes, Sir William, prediction of, 48 Jevons' depletion theory, 48 Malthusian limits, 48 Pinchot, Gifford, prediction of, 48 Ricardo's theory, 48 New Deal, 12 North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 14

Office of the Science Advisor, 8 Office of Scientific Research and Development (OSRD), 5, 73, 124 PIORE, E. R. and R. N. KREIDLER, Recent Developments in the Relationship of Government to Science, 10-18 Presidential aids Special Assistant for Science and Technology, 16, 80, 81, 131 functions, 16-17, 82 Killian, Jr., James R., 11, 34, 82 relations with scientists, 82-83 See also Executive Office of the President; Executive committees President's Committee on Education Beyond the High School, 134 President's Science Advisory Committee report quoted, 64 President's State of the Union Message 1959, 64

Price, Don K., 60 Public planning need for, 6-8

programs, 7, 43-45, 71, 80-81, 88-90, 99-101, 106-111

programs missile competition, 44-45, 79, 80-81 See Agriculture proposed planning system, 8-9

RAMEY, JAMES T., see CLINTON P. ANDERSON, it. author Reese Committee, 62

Research administration of large-scale organization, 54-55, 69, 72-73 team research, 25, 52, 101 See Public planning; Federal expenditure economic, 46-49 natural sciences, 13, 57, 125 social sciences, 46, 55, 57, 61, 64-65 extramural, 60 intramural, 60-66 recognition of, 63-66 uses postwar, 61, 65 World War II, 61

See also Agriculture; Atomic energy research and development; Medical research; Military research and development; Research and development; Scientific progress

Research and development historical survey, 23-24 institutional patterns federal, 13-17, 37-49 passim, 55, 125, 128, industrial, 101, 124 state, 97, 99-101 university, 46, 124, 126

See also Research ROSENBERG, HERBERT H., Research Planning and Program Development in The National Institutes of Health: The Experience of a Relatively New and Growing Agency, 103-113

Science

and government historical evolution, 11-12, 17 weaknesses, 2-3 and social structure, 51-58 passim interdependence, 52-53 organization, 54-55, 57 definition, 12-13, 77 historical survey internationalism, 21-22, 25 specialization, 25 Scientific progress cold war competition, 37-38 USSR American response, 3-4, 43

education, 3-4 military technology, 38, 43

need for trained personnel, 18 rewards and incentives, 9, 101 treatment of, 3, 4, 56, 78, 101, 106-107, 127-

See also Trained manpower Senate Committee on Government Operations, 29, 30, 31, 33, 34

- SHAPLEY, WILLIS H., Special Problems of Military Research and Development, 68-
- Shaw, Byron T., Research Planning and Control in the United States Department of Agriculture: The Experience of an Old and Well-established Research Agency, 95-102
- Tocqueville, Alexis de, 21
- Trained manpower
 - natural sciences, 18
 - planning, 8
 - social sciences, 66
 - See also Scientists
- Trudeau, Lt. Gen. Arthur G.
 - quoted, 65
- Tuve, Merle
- quoted, 78
- Universities
- basic research, 119, 126
- federal grants, 46, 83, 115-122 passim, 133-135, 137

- administrative costs, 117
- disproportionate emphasis, 66, 117-118, 129
- faculty support, 118, 129-130, 136
- graduate students, 66-67, 116, 120-121, 128-129, 136-137
- research equipment, 46, 116, 127
- graduate education, 121-122
- historical survey, 22, 24
- natural sciences, 118, 135, 136
- social sciences and humanities, 118
- WATERMAN, ALAN T., The Role of the National Science Foundation, 123-131
- WEAVER, JOHN C., What Federal Funds Mean to the Universities Today, 114-122
- WHITNEY, VINCENT HEATH, Science, Government, and Society, 50-58
- Wirth, Louis
- quoted, 56
- York, Herbert, 14, 17

Administrative Office of the United States delayed settlements, 39-40 Courts, 4, 8, 31, 68, 85, 96, 97, 99, 100, obligations, 40 102, 103, 146-147 dilatory strategy, 38-39, 40-41, 154 Director's Annual Report, 10 monopoly, 42-43 Academy of Medicine, 77, 78 scarcity of lawyers, 41 ALESSANDRONI, WALTER E., Arbitrators, Audi-Bentham, Jeremy, 62 tors, Referees, Pro-Tem Judges, 116-124 Biggs, Jr., John, 149 American Arbitration Association, 120 BOTEIN, BERNARD, Impartial Medical Testi-American Bar Association, 4, 64, 146, 152 mony, 75-83 Section of Judicial Administration, 73, 82, Brennan, Jr., William J. 126, 131 quoted, 6, 106 Special Committee on Court Congestion, Brownell, Jr., Herbert, 3 5, 8 Burdick, William L. American Judicature Society, 5 quoted, 54 S. S. Andrea Dorea, 92 Bureau of Motor Vehicles Annual Report of the Attorney-General (1871), quoted, 54 95 Burger, Warren E., 151 Appellate courts Burke, Louis H. delay cited, 32 bar's dilatoriness, 154 court's role, 155 estimate of, 154 Calendar congestion case-load, 30, 71, 85, 91-92, 106, 156 remedies for delay additional judgeships, 158 defined, 106-107 court attachés, 160-161 improvements divisional sitting, 158-159 administrative, 106 intermediate appellate courts, 161-162 new calendar system, 34, 91, 113-114 quasi-judicial officers, 35, 93, 117-124 right of appeal restricted, 159 written opinions, 156-157 nature of, 91, 112 reduce length, 157-158 See also Auxiliary judicial personnel; Calen-Arnold, Thurman, 96 dar controls; Delay; Judicial manpower; Attorney-General Conference on Court Con-Pre-trial procedure gestion and Delay in Litigation, 5, 8 Calendar controls Auxiliary judicial personnel centralized control, 34-35, 107-108 arbitrators, 120 federal practice, 108-109 Massachusetts Auditor System, 4, 121 U. S. District Court for the Southern Dismasters trict of New York, 85-93 England, 118 cases handled, 85 United States, 119 nonreadiness, 86 Pennsylvania Compulsory Arbitration, 4, 35, notice of readiness, 88, 113 121-122 screening procedures, 87 effectiveness, 122-124 'hard core' cases, 88-90 procedure, 122 rescreening, 89-90 pro-tem judges, 120-121 gaps in trial schedule, 34, 38-39, 42, 86 referees state practice, 108-115 bankruptcy, 119 Workmen's Compensation plan, 120 New Jersey courts, 108 New York courts, 108, 111-112, 113-114 Judicial Conference of the State of New Ballentine, Arthur A., 59 York, 108, 114 The bar See Model Act conflicting commitments, 43 continuances, 38-39 See also Calendar congestion; Cases; Pretrial procedure denial of, 44-45

C 1 D 1 1 1	
Cardozo, Benjamin N. cited, 54	federal-state courts compared, 11, 18–19, 25–28
Cases	history of, 2-3, 4-5
nonpersonal injury nonjury, 87–88	increment in, 12, 18, 19 public awareness of, 3-4, 8
personal injury, 76, 77	role of
automobile accident problem, 54, 56, 57, 58, 69	the bar, 38-44, 154-155 courts
compensation plan, 58-59	federal, 11-12, 145-148
jury, 48, 85, 90	state, 11, 12-18, 20-24, 69, 131, 135-
nonjury	140, 155
judge's findings, 48	judges, 141–143, 148, 151–152
panel adjudicates, 59-60	system delay, 38 Department of Justice 64 96 102 103-104
See also Comparative negligence rule	Department of Justice, 64, 96, 102, 103-104, 146
CHANDLER, HENRY P., The Problem of Con-	Dickens, Charles, 62
gestion and Delay in the Federal Courts, 144-152	District Court for the Eastern District of New
Chesterton, G. K.	York (Brooklyn), 150
cited, 59	DETHMERS, JOHN R., Delay in State Appellate
Christenson, A. Sherman	Courts of Last Resort, 153-163
quoted, 35	Douglas, William O., 96
Civil jury	E Ione Witterial Basine 1.6
abolition of	ECKLER, JOHN, Historical Review, 1-6
court time saved, 47	Federal courts
in nondelayed court, 52	Administrative Office of the United States
findings differ from judges, 47-48, 55 See Comparative negligence rule	Courts combat delay, 147
reduce trial time	director's functions, 146-147, 149
control of court proceedings, 51	enlarge personnel, 147, 151
impaneling of jurors, 51 separate liability and damage issues, 51-52	statistics collection, 147
New York-New Jersey Courts compared,	Judicial Conference of the United States,
50-51	145–146, 149
voluntary jury waivers, 48	enlarge powers, 150
special preferments, 49	statistics of delay, 8, 11-12, 145 See also Calendar controls; Federal Rules of
Clark, Charles E., 96, 97, 149	Civil Procedure
CLARK, CHARLES E., Practice and Procedure, 61-69	Federal Rules of Civil Procedure
Committee on Judicial Statistics, 97	adoption by states, 66
Committee on Judicial Statistics, 97 Committee for Modern Courts, 5	Connecticut Circuit Court Act, 68
Comparative negligence rule, 69	Puerto Rican Commonwealth, 67 background, 4, 63-65, 71
and jury waivers, 50	characteristics of
compared to contributory negligence, 49, 56,	merger of law and equity, 65
57, 59	pleading reform, 65
See also Negligence	See Pleading
Conference of State Trial Judges, 5	pre-trial procedure (Rule 16), 65, 71, 72,
Courts	148
See Appellate courts; Federal courts; Metro-	See Pre-trial procedure organizational continuity, 66-67
politan courts; State courts	Fee, James A., 73
Cummings, Homer, 64, 146	Field, David D., 62
	quoted, 4
Dawson, Archie O., 85	•
Delay	George, Lloyd
affects litigants, 38	cited, 58
causes of, 9, 38, 154-156	Gladstone, William
defined, 8–9	cited, 6

Goethe, Johann W. von quoted, 2-3 Gray v Gray, 2, 44 GREEN, MILTON D., The Situation in 1959, 7-28

Hawley, Amos cited, 126, 127 quoted, 129

HOFSTADTER, SAMUEL H., A Proposed Automobile Accident Compensation Plan, 53-

Holbrook, James G. cited, 127, 132 Hughes, Charles E. quoted, 146, 150

Illinois Appellate Court, 44
Institute of Judicial Administration, 10, 12, 131, 154
Calendar Status Study, 10

Jarndyce v Jarndyce, 62 Jayne, Ira, 4, 71, 73 Johnsen, Harvey M., 97

Johnsen, Rocer A., Judicial Manpower Problems, 29-36

Judicature Act of 1873 (Britain), 63, 136, 139 Judicial administration

See Auxiliary judicial personnel; Calendar controls; Judicial statistics

Judicial Conference of the United States, 4, 8, 30, 67, 73, 97, 114, 145, 146-147, 148-149, 151

Judicial manpower additional judgeships, 30, 148–149, 151–152 centralized control of, 107–108

compensation of, 156 maximum utilization of, 31 nonjudicial assistants, 33

temporary assignment of judges, 34-35, 107, 145-146

District Court for the Eastern District of New York (Brooklyn), 150 use of bailiffs, 35-36

retirement, 141 schedule

hours per day, 32, 85 length of term, 31-32 study time, 86

summer sessions, 32

selection of, 31, 140, 151, 155

American Bar Association plan, 141, 156 partisan politics, 142, 155-156

tenure, 141-142
See also Auxiliary judicial personnel

Judicial statistics federal, 8, 11-12, 96, 145 Administrative Office of the United States Courts, 85, 96, 102 reports, 10, 97 historical background, 95 problems, 98 procedure, 102-104 'at issue' date, 9-10 defined, 9 note 7 litigation-reporting system, 102, 103-104 personal survey interviews, 100 punched card system, 96, 102-103 trial date, 9-10 state, 8, 11, 12-18, 20-24, 97-98, 154 state-federal statistics compared, 18-19, 25-28 use of, 98-100 congestion detected, 99 jury expenses, 101-102 temporary judge assignments, 101

KAUFMAN, IRVING R., Decongestion Through Calendar Controls, 84-93 KALVEN, JR., HARRY, The Bar, The Court, and The Delay, 37-45 Kincaid, Clarence, 73 Kulp, C. A. quoted, 54

Laws, Bolitha J., 73 Lederle, Arthur F., 73 Liability

See Comparative negligence rule

Malfetti, J. L. quoted, 54 Malone, Ross, 5 Medical Panel Plan, 78-83 costs, 78-79, 82 experts testify, 79-80, 82 medical fact-finding, 82 Medical Report Office, 78, 79, 80 operation of, 79-80 relief of congestion, 80, 82 selection of experts, 78 state practice, 82-83 See also Medical testimony Medical testimony determination of damages, 76 impartial, 78 liability issue, 76, 77 panel, 78-80, 82

See Medical Panel Plan testifying experts, 76-77 Metropolitan communities characterized, 126-127 complexity of governmental units, 127 migrants, 128 population distribution, 127-128 traffic problem, 129 trouble-prone cases, 129-130 Metropolitan courts case-load, 132-133 delay in, 131 multiplicity of courts, 131-132 perfunctory disposition, 130 social problem cases, 133 See also Metropolitan communities Mitchell, William D., 64 Model Act court administrator's powers, 110-111 objectives, 109 review of act, 111 Murrah, Alfred P., 148 MURRAH, ALFRED P., Pre-Trial Procedure, 70-

National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws quoted, 109
National Conference of Court Administrative Officers (1958), 111
Negligence (fault), 54
America, 55-56
England, 55
Europe, 58
See Comparative negligence rule
New York County Medical Society, 77, 78
New York Supreme Court, 42-43
Nims, Harry D., 73
Northern District Court of Illinois, 51-52

Olney III, Warren, 4, 31, 149 cited, 31

Peck, David W., 77
quoted, 59

Pleading
federal practice, 64
history of
Conformity Act of 1872, 63
Field Code of 1848, New York, 63
formalized, 62-63
Judicature Act of 1873, England, 63
reform of, 63-65
state practice, 66, 67
See also Federal Rules of Civil Procedure;

Pre-trial procedure Population, 69, 127-128 Pound, Roscoe
cited, 4
quoted, 57
Pre-trial procedure, 4, 72, 74, 89
conferences, 35, 65, 71, 73, 87, 113, 148
discovery procedures, 65, 72
pre-trial notice, 73, 113
success, 73, 88
prerequisites, 73
transition period, 72-73
See also Federal Rules of Civil Procedure;
Medical Testimony; Pleading

Report of the Board of Directors to the Members of The American Academy of Political and Social Science for the Year 1959, 164-168 Rogers, William P., 152

Rogers, William P., 152 Ryan, Sylvester J., 85, 86, 92

Sanborn, Walter H. quoted, 145 Schwartz, Ulysses S. quoted, 2, 45 Shakespeare, William, 2 State courts classification of cases, 135 court structure appellate courts, 137-138 current projects, 140 decentralization, 111-112, 131, 138 administrative evils, 138 inferior courts, 136 New Jersey courts, 108 reform of, 109-111, 139 superior courts, 137 definition of court, 135 jurisdiction, 135-136 statistics of delay, 8, 11, 12-18, 20-24

See also Calendar controls; Judicial manpower; Model Act MV/Stockholm, 92 Superior Court of Los Angeles, 33, 34

Superior Court of Los Angeles, 33, 34Supreme Court, New York County (Manhattan), 47

Supreme Court of Ohio, 35

Taft, William H., 73
quoted, 3, 145, 150
THIEL, ORIN, Judicial Statistics, 94-104
TOLMAN, LELAND L., Court Administration:
Housekeeping for the Judiciary, 105-115
Tragedy of Hamlet
quoted, 2
TRUMBULL, WILLIAM M., State Court Systems, 134-143

- Twain, Mark cited, 4
- Vanderbilt, Arthur T., 73, 146 cited, 6
- quoted, 41 VIRTUE, MAXINE BOORD, The Two Faces of Janus: Delay in Metropolitan Trial Courts, 125-132
- Warren, Farl quoted, 3, 6, 8, 30, 109, 152 Wayne County Michigan Circuit Court, 4
- ZEISEL, HANS, The Jury and Court Delay, 46-52
- Zeisel, H., H. Kalven, Jr., B. Buchholz cited, 31, 32 quoted, 2, 9, 148

Advisory Committee on Voluntary Foreign Aid, 60, 63 Advisory Council for Relief Efforts in Egypt, Advisory Social Welfare Services, 99 Afghanistan, 8 Agheoli, Ezzat, 129 Algeria, 4, 16 American Council of Voluntary Agencies for Foreign Service, 64 American foreign policy balanced economic and social development, economic programs with social impact, social programs with economic impact, 151 competitive coexistence, 148 free world objectives, 147 multidisciplinary personnel, 145 planning, 149 policy build on strength, 148 freedom, 147 totalitarian planning, 150 American-Korean Foundation, 127 American Foundation for Overseas Blind, 103 American Red Cross, 59, 60 Argentina, 5, 117, 120 Asia Foundation, 94, 95 Ashridge Conference on Social Development in British Overseas Territories cited, 79 Atomic Energy Commission, 122 Australia, 52, 91, 95, 105 Austria, 21, 22, 99

Batten, T. R. quoted, 81 Belgian Congo, 113 Belgium, 53, 59, 98 Bilateral assistance programs contributors Colombo Plan, 54 less-developed countries, 53 Organization of American States, 54 other industrialized countries, 52-54 United States program International Co-operation Administration, 46-52, 55-56, 106 future possibilities, 55-56 technical assistance, 46, 55 See also Community development Bolivia, 99, 118, 119, 120

Bowles, Chester, 28
cited, 27
BRANSCOMBE, MARTHA, Intergovernmental
Channels: Activities in the Social Field,
32-43
Brazil, 4, 49, 98, 99, 120
British Guiana, 49
British Honduras, 70, 71
Burma, 53, 54, 99, 105, 125

Cambodia, 8, 54 Canada, 52, 95, 98, 117, 132 Caribbean Commission, 38 CARLSON, VICTOR D., Pakistan: Co-operative Ventures in Social Welfare, 88-96 Catholic Relief Services, 95 Central American Institute for Technological and Industrial Investigations (ICAITI), Ceylon, 54, 99, 105, 111, 146 Chadwick, E. R., 87 Charter of the United Nations, 33, 35, 36 Chile, 49, 51, 99, 118, 120 CHINN, WILFRED H., Social Development in the United Kingdom African Territories, 78-87 Chiriboga, Carlos Collazos, 119 Church World Services, 95 Colombia, 118, 119, 120 Colombo Plan, 53, 54 Colombo Plan Council for Technical Co-op-

eration in South and Southeast Asia, 38

Commission for Technical Co-operation in

Africa South of the Sahara, 38 Committee of Presidential Representatives (CPR), 116, 117 Community development Africa, 80-81, 84, 85, 112, 152 India, 48, 112, 124, 145 Iran, 145 Israel, 112 Pakistan, 49, 93 Peru, 145 Philippines, 49 Soviet Union, 113 Sweden, 111, 113 Thailand, 145 United States program, 47-48, 145 Competitive coexistence, 148 Co-operative Agencies for Remittances to Everywhere (CARE), 95, 120 Costa Rica, 51, 70, 71 Council of Europe, 38

Council of Relief Agencies Licensed to Operate in Germany (CRALOG), 64 Council on Social Work Education, 51 Czechoslovakia, 54

Davidson, George F., National Efforts in the Field of Social Development, 23-31 Demographic situation Africa, 3, 5, 145 age structure, 4 Asia, 3, 5, 145 Europe, 3, 5, 145 Latin America, 3, 5, 145 Middle East, 145

rate of urbanization, 4-5 Soviet Union, 3, 5 statistics, 3-4, 145-146

United States, 3, 5, 145 Development Loan Fund, 46

Economic Commission for Africa (ECA), 36 Economic Commission for Asia and the Far East (ECAFE), 36

Economic Commission for Latin America (ECLA), 36, 73, 83

Ecuador, 119, 122

Education

higher education, 10 literacy problem, 10 primary education, 9 school enrollments, 9 secondary education, 9 teacher shortage, 9–10

Egypt, 16, 20, 49, 91, 99, 111

Eighth Pan American Child Congress, 116 Eisenhower, Dwight D., 116, 122

Eisenhower, Milton S., 116, 119 El Salvador, 51, 70, 71

ENOCHS, ELISABETH S., A Mass Attack on a Basic Problem: A Child Nutrition Project in Latin America, 115-122

Escardó y Anaya, Victor, 119

Escudero, Pedro cited, 116 Ethiopia, 8, 53

Finland, 21, 22

Food and Agricultural Organization (FAO), cited, 6 child nutrition, 70, 74, 116, 117, 118 child nutrition symposia, 119 co-operates with UNICEF, 72 food consumption, 6, 22 research in child feeding, 8 social development, 25, 36, 145 in Africa, 83 in Pakistan, 95

Ford Foundation, 48, 94, 95

Foundations fund distribution, 61 separate programs, 61 See also Voluntary agencies

France, 5, 53, 113 French Equatorial Africa, 8

Froistad, Wilmer, 117, 119

Galeh Nou, 128–129 Gandhi, Mohandas K., 89 German Democratic Republic, 16, 20, 21 German Federal Republic, 16, 17, 20, 22, 53

Ghana
education, 9
housing program, 112
refugee problem, 16
social development, 86
technical assistance, 52, 53
United States assistance, 49
Goñi, Arturo Baeza, 119
Greece, 17, 22, 99, 111, 131
Gross national product
industrialized countries, 147

industrialized countries, 147, 148 less-developed countries, 146

Guatemala, 51, 70, 71, 74, 99

Haiti, 5, 111

environmental sanitation, 8 improvement of, 6-7 infant mortality, 4 international co-operation, 98-9

international co-operation, 98-99 intergovernmental

International La

International Labour Organisation, 100-101 United Nations Children's Fund, 100

United Nations Children's Fund, 100 World Health Organization, 99-100 voluntary agencies, 102-103

mental health, 8

national efforts, 100, 103-104, 105-106

positive concept, 7, 99 prevention of disease, 7, 100

rehabilitation program, 100–101, 104

Indonesia, 104–105 Poland, 100 research, 102

training, 8, 103 See also Malaria eradication

Henderson, Julia J., The Challenge of World-wide Social Conditions, 1-14 Hoey, Jane M., Foundations for Interna-

tional Aid, 137-143. Honduras, 70, 71

Hong Kong, 18-19 Hoover, Herbert, 59

HOSKINS, LEWIS M., Voluntary Agencies and Foundations in International Aid, 57-68 Housing

industrialized countries, 111

less-developed countries, 111 See Food and Agricultural Organization income gap, 109 (FAO); International Labour Organself-help programs, 111-112, 113-114 isation (ILO); United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural rural, 112-113 urban, 112-113 Organization (UNESCO); United Nations activity, 110 Health Organization (WHO) See also the United Nations problem, 11, 108 productivity of building industry, 110 International aid foundation for peace, 140 public planning, 109-110 resource scarcity, 113 moral foundations, 140 urbanization, 108 needs, 139-141 Huenemann, Ruth L., 119 objectives, 139, 141-142 Hull, Cordell, 60 personnel qualifications, 142, 152-153 Hungary, 11, 16 responsibilities, 139, 141 United States' role, 138, 142-143, 145 International Association of Schools of Social India Work, 131 child care, 11 International Bureau of Education, 38 community development, 48, 145 International Confederation of Free Trade economic and social development, 27-28, 29, Unions, 102 International Conference of Social Work, 95, education, 9, 10, 28, 131-132 102 health, 7 International Co-operation Administration housing program, 111-112 partition of, 89-90 (ICA) and voluntary agencies, 60, 63, 65 refugee problem, 18, 19 bilateral assistance, 46-52, 55-56, 102, 145 rehabilitation, 98-99, 105 child nutrition symposia, 118, 119, 122 technical assistance, 52, 53, 63, 65 training social welfare personnel, 125 Community Development Division, 4, 50, 133 urbanization, 5 in Africa, 83, 85 India's first five-year plan (1951-1956), 27, in Pakistan, 94 malaria eradication program, 75 India's second five-year plan (1957-1962), 28 Indonesia, 16, 99, 104-105, 111, 113 training of welfare personnel, 124, 133-134 International co-operation trends Industrialized countries assistance to less-developed countries, 40 urbanization problem, 5, 108-109 community development, 13 Institute of Nutrition for Central America and family and child welfare, 40 Panama (INCAP), 73, 116, 117 national and local planning, 40 Inter-African Labour Institute, 38 training of personnel, 40 Inter-American Conference on Social Security, long-range programs low-cost housing, 41 Intergovernmental Committee for European rural community development, 41 Migration (ICEM), 19, 38 social aspects of economic development, Intergovernmental co-operation 41 exchange of information, 42 social problems from urbanization, 41 independent organizations, 37-38 public responsibility, 13, 40 co-ordination of, 38-39 International Education Exchange Program, League activities, 34-35 postwar activities, 35 International Labour Office, 5-6 practical assistance, 42 cited, 6 statistical aids for planning, 41-42 International Labour Organisation United Nations organization, 25-26, 33 rehabilitation programs, 98, 99, 101-102 co-ordination of, 37, 38-39 social development, 25, 36, 95, 145, 152 Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC), International Refugee Organization (IRO), 35-36, 37 special bodies, 25 International Relief Union, 38 See United Nations Children's Fund International Society for the Welfare of Crip-(UNICEF); United Nations High ples, 101, 105 Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) Iran, 17, 48, 49, 128-130, 145 specialized agencies, 25, 36

Iraq, 17 Israel, 8, 16, 51, 53, 112 Italy, 22, 99

Jackson, I. C. 86 Jamaica, 111 Japan, 5, 100, 105 Jinnah, Mohammed Ali, 89 de Jongh, Karl, 92 Jordan, 20, 49

Kashmir, 111
W. K. Kellogg Foundation, 116
Kelly, Isabel, 119
Kenya, 85-86
Korea, Republic of, 18, 19, 22, 49, 105, 127128, 131
KOTSCHNIG, WALTER M., Social Development and Foreign Policy, 144-153
Khrushchev, Nikita quoted, 9

Laos, 49, 105, 132 League of Arab States, 38 League of Nations, 34, 36 organs of, 34 League of Red Cross Societics, .9 Lebanon, 17, 20, 112 Lenin, Nikolai quoted, 22 Less-developed countries communist subversion, 147 development in freedom, 147 human rights, 3, 150 family income, 5-6, 109, 146 poverty, 2, 26, 55 rising expectations, 138, 146 political upheaval, 46, 138, 147 population explosion, 3, 46, 145 special groups, 11-13 standard of living, 2 status of women, 3 underemployment, 6 unemployment, 6 urbanization, 11, 46, 108 See also Education; Health; Housing; Nutrition; Social development; Trained per-Levine, Samuel Z., 119, 120

Levine, Samuel Z., 119, 120 Liberia, 8 Libya, 49 Licensed Agencies for Relief in Asia (LARA),

Lucke, Elmina, 91

Magsaysay, Ramon, 49 Malaria eradication Central America, 70-71, 77 UNICEF activity, 75-76
Ceylon, 146
Malaya, Federation of, 5
Marx, Karl
cited, 149
Mexico, 99, 111
Mora, José A., 116
Morocco, 16, 113
Municlier, Louis
quoted, 124
Mutual Security Act (1954)
quoted, 47
Myint, Hla
quoted, 28

Near East Foundation, 128-130 Nehru, Jawaharlal, 89 quoted, 27 Nepal, 49, 54 Netherlands, 95, 101 Nicaragua, 70, 71 Nigeria, 52, 53, 86, 111 Ninth Pan American Child Congress, 70 Norway, 53, 98 Nutrition, 55, 146 child nutrition, 8, 73-74, 117-122 in Latin America malnutrition, 116, 117, 120 symposia interagency co-operation, 116 multidisciplinary approach, 118, 120, representation, 117-118, 119 results, 121-122 food supply, 146 in Central America UNICEF activity, 70, 74 future programs, 76-77 general public health, 71-72 malnutrition campaign, 70-71, 73-74 school-garden programs, 74

Oceania, 52
Organization of American States (OAS), 38, 49, 54, 55, 116, 117, 118
American International Institute for Protection of Childhood, 38, 70, 116, 117, 118, 122
Inter-American Commission of Women, 118
Inter-American Indian Institute, 38, 116
Inter-American Institute of Agricultural Sciences, 116, 118, 119
Inter-American Statistical Institute, 118
Pan American Sanitary Bureau (PASB), 37, 38, 70, 116, 117, 118
cited, 117, 118
Organization of Central American States

(ODECA), 73

Pakistan assistance from international organizations, 91-92 voluntary agencies, 93-95 child care, 11 community development, 49 industrialization, 90 partition, 89 refugee program, 18, 19 rehabilitation, 100, 105 social welfare structure, 92-93 technical assistance, 52, 53, 130 tradition of social justice, 90-91 training social welfare personnel, 93-95, 134-135 urban community development, 93 urbanization, 5 village-aid programs, 93, 96 Pakistan's five-year plan (1955-1960), 28 Panama, 49, 51, 70, 71, 116 Pan American Health Organization (PAHO), 73, 75 Paraguay, 99, 122 People's Republic of China, 18-19, 54, 147-Perez, Carlos, 119 Permanent Central Opium Board, 36 Peru, 51, 119, 120, 145 Philippines, 28, 29, 49, 99, 105, 111, 132, 151 Philippines' five-year plan (1958-1963), 28 Phillips, Christopher H. quoted, 139 Point Four program, 65 Poland, 20, 100, 101, 113 Potsdam Agreement (Art. XII) cited, 21 Puerto Rico, 111 Radcliffe, Cyril, 89 Ramsay, Ines de, 119 Ramsay, Jorge, 119 REES, ELFAN, The Refugee Problem: Joint Responsibility, 15-22 Refugee problem, 16-17, 21-22 Europe, 20-21 Far East, 18-19, 111-112

Roosevelt, Franklin D., 60 RUSK, HOWARD A., see DONALD V. WILSON, jt. author Saldún de Rodriguez, Maria Luisa, 119, 120 Santos, Walter, 119 Schaefer, Arnold, 122 SCHOTTLAND, CHARLES I., Bilateral Channels: Activities in the Social Field, 44-56

Middle East, 19-20, 112

Republic of China, 4, 22, 105

statistics, 16-18

Schweitzer, Albert quoted, 21 Sebrell, Henry, 119 SHAFFER, ALICE C., UNICEF in Central America, 69-77 Social development economic and social development, 28, 29, balanced economic-social program, 13, 147, constitutional provisions for, 25 defined, 24, 80 government planning, 13, 40 interest in, 24 national effort, 26-29, 30 See India; Pakistan; Philippines; United Kingdom African Territories objectives combined economic-social, 29-30, 149 human freedom, 147 social security, 30-31 See also American foreign policy; Bilateral assistance programs; Foundations; Intergovernmental co-operation; International Co-operation Administration (ICA); Voluntary agencies Social security system extension of, 6 family income, 5 industrialized countries, 30

less-developed countries, 30 Society of Friends, 95 South Pacific Commission, 38 Spain, 99 Stebbins, Ernest L., 119 quoted, 122 Sweden, 9, 53, 91, 95, 113 Syria, 17, 20

Tanganyika, 86 Technical Co-operation Administration, 134 Teulon, Henri, 118, 119 Tibet, 16 Thailand, 49, 100, 105, 130, 145 Trained personnel educational consultants in India, 131 Greek experience, 131 Korean experience, 127-128 International Co-operation Administration, 133-134 need, 8, 124, 125, 136, 152-153 "Operation Brotherhood" (Philippines), 132 Pakistani projects, 130, 134-135 principles of co-operation, 128 school in Iran, 128-130 teaching materials, 131 training programs, 126-130 United Nations effort, 124-126, 130, 134world-wide effort, 124-125

basic characteristics, 72 Truman, Harry S. cited, 46 Tunisia, 16, 51, 113 Turkey, 21, 99 Uganda, 52, 83-85 Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (USSR) economic assistance, 53-54 education, 9, 10, 28 housing, 111, 113 income, 6, 149 propaganda successful, 147-148 refugees, 21 trained health personnel, 8 urbanization, 5 Unitarian Service Committee, 117-120, 122, 127, 131 United Kingdom bilateral assistance programs, 52 education, 4 fellowships for Pakistanis, 95 refugee responsibility, 121 rehabilitation program, 105 urbanization, 5 United Kingdom African Territories adjustment to change, 79-80 background, 79 community development, 80-81 Kenya organization, 85 women's clubs, 85-86 youth groups, 86 social development practice, 82-83 principles, 80, 82 social welfare, 81 training, 87 Uganda organization, 83-84 village self-help scheme, 85 women's groups, 84 United Nations and UNICEF, 70 and voluntary agencies, 59 health program, 98-99 housing program, 110, 114 social welfare program, 25, 150 organizational structure, 33, 35-36 trends, 40 surveys, 2, 45, 139, 145 technical assistance, 91, 145, 152 training, 51, 124-126, 130, 134-135 United Nations Administrative Committee on Co-ordination (ACC), 36 United Nations Bureau of Social Affairs, 72,

United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF)

activity in Central America, 70-77

and inter-American system, 116

child nutrition, 118, 120 community development, 94 improved child care, 152 interagency co-operation, 72-73, 74, 75 origins, 70 proposed "Health for Peace" bill, 102 rehabilitation and health programs, 98, 100 social development, 25, 36 in Pakistan, 95 United Nations Commission on Human Rights, 3 United Nations Declaration of Human Rights, 140 United Nations Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC), 35-36, 37, 38-39, 95, 99, 139, 152 cited, 9 United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), 25, 36, United Nations General Assembly, 70, 99 cited, 12 United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), 18, 21, 22, 25, 36, 59 United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund, 70 United Nations Korean Reconstruction Agency (UNKRA), 59, 127 United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration (UNRRA), 35, 59, 70 United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees (UNRWA), 20, 36, 59 United Nations Special Fund, 36 United Nations Technical Assistance Administration, 134 United Nations Technical Assistance Board, 36, 37, 72, 91 United States and voluntary agencies, 58-63, 65 bilateral assistance programs, 46-52, 53, 55, See International Co-operation Administration (ICA) child nutrition program, 117 child nutrition symposia, 118, 119 community development program, 47-48, 145 co-operates in the Americas, 54 education, 10 fellowships for Pakistanis, 95 moral leadership, 138, 140, 142-143 refugee responsibility, 21 rehabilitation program, 105 social welfare objectives, 148 trained health personnel, 8 training social welfare personnel, 126-128, 132-133 urbanization, 5

United States Children's Bureau, 50
United States Department of Agriculture, 49, 63, 122
United States Department of Defense, 46, 122
United States Department of Health, Education and Welfare, 49, 117, 122
National Institutes of Health, 102

National Institutes of Health, 102 Social Security Administration, 50-51, 56, 134

United States Department of State, 122, 127 Uruguay, 117, 120

Venezuela, 70, 119 Vietnam, 18, 19, 22, 105 Voluntary agencies agencies in the United States, 60 co-ordination of, 64 material assistance, 62-63 refugees, 62 technical assistance, 63 characteristics of, 58-59 independence, 67 co-operation with governments, 60, 64-65 functions, 62 communication, 66 experimentation, 67 leadership, 62, 66 surplus commodity distribution, 60 interagency co-ordination, 59 relationship to Point Four program, 65

Ward, Barbara cited, 147 quoted, 139 War Relief Control Board, 60 Waynick, Capus M., 65 Weissmann, Ernest E., Mutual Aid in Lowcost Housing, 107-114 Williams-Waterman Fund, 119

Wilson, Donald V. and Howard A. Rusk, New Resources for Rehabilitation and Health, 97–106

WITTE, ERNEST F., Developing Professional Leadership for Social Programs, 123-136 World Assembly of Youth, 95

World Association of Girl Guides and Girl Scouts, 102

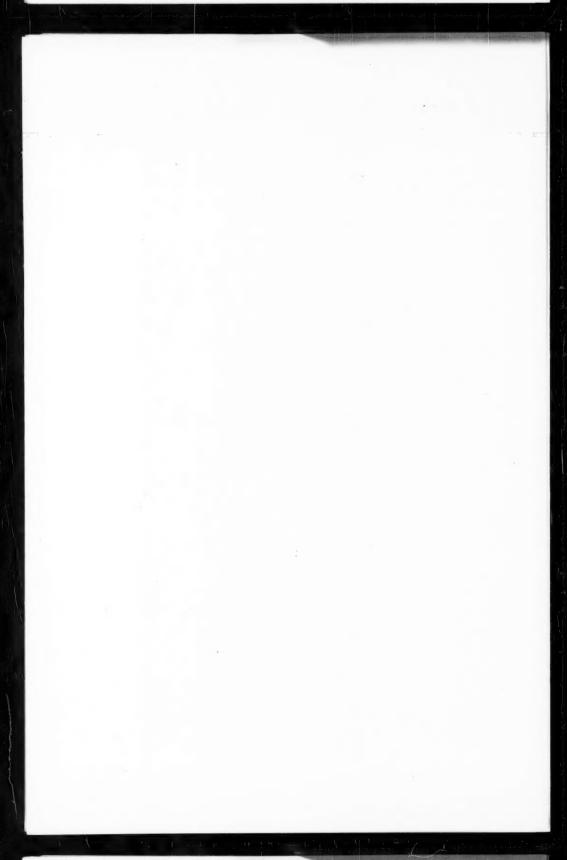
World Conference of Organizations Interested in the Handicapped, 102

World Council for the Welfare of the Blind, 103

World Federation for the Deaf, 103
World Health Organization (WHO)
and inter-American system, 37, 116
child nutrition, 117
co-operates with UNICEF, 72
malaria eradication, 75-76
positive concept of health, 7, 8, 99-100
proposed "Health for Peace" bill, 102
public health plan, 71
rehabilitation programs, 98, 100
social development, 25, 36, 145-146
in Pakistan, 95

training social welfare personnel, 51 village programs, 74 World Population Conference, 4 World Refugee Year, 22, 62 World Rehabilitation Fund, 103 World Veterans Federation, 103 Worlds Veteran Service, 95

Yugoslavia, 5, 95, 99



Acheson, Dean, 127, 135, 136	BOWIE, ROBERT R., Formulation of American
Adenauer, Konrad, 127, 139, 140	Foreign Policy, 1-10
Adult education, 46–47	Bowles, Chester
Africa	quoted, 65
Algeria, 20, 31–32	Bowman, Isaiah, 99 British Cameroons, 45
oil in Sahara, 34–35 raw materials, 35	Brussels Pact (1948), 134, 137
war, 32, 33	Bureau of the Budget, 7, 26
and the Middle East, 34	zational or the zataget, 1, 50
communism, 44, 47	Camargo, Lleras
European sphere of influence, 35, 39	quoted, 123
groupings, 36	Castro, Fidel, 104, 105, 108-114 passim, 118
See the Maghreb	Castro, Raul, 104, 105
needs of, 41	Central Intelligence Agency, 5, 23
North Africa	Central Treaty Organization (CENTO), 61
and Sub-Sahara, 35-36	62, 64
tropical Africa	Chapultapec Conference, 15
Liberia, 38	Chen Yi
national independence, 39-40	quoted, 56
self-government, 47	Chiang Kai-shek, 52, 56
elections, 40, 48	Chien Hsueh-shen, 57
readiness, 40	Chou En-lai
tribal customs, 41	quoted, 56
Ahmed, Aziz, American Alliances with Asian Countries, 59–66	CLARK, JOSEPH S., An American Policy To-
· ·	ward Communist China, 50–58
Alexander, Robert J., 111 All-China Automation Society, 57	Colombo Plan, 88 Common Market
American Labor Confederation (CTAL), 104	See European Economic Community
Anti-Communist Declaration of Caracas	Conlon Associates, 57
(1954), 109, 112	quoted, 58
Arab League, 34, 36	Corporation for Economic and Industrial Re-
Arms Control Research Agency, 17	search
Asia	report cited, 106
alliances, 60-62, 65	Cuba, 104-109, 112, 113, 118
U. S. military aid, 61	
See Southeast Asia Treaty Organization	Department of Agriculture, 23
(SEATO)	Department of Commerce, 23
Communist China	Department of Defense, 5, 19, 25
scientific progress of, 56-57 U. S. policy towards, 51-52, 54-55	Department of State, 7, 19, 23, 25, 26, 51 57, 68
economic well-being, 65	Policy Planning Staff, 5, 7-8
Indo-Pakistan relations, 63-64	Development Advisory Group, 74, 80
Kashmir dispute, 63, 65	members, 42
Asikiwe, Nnamdi, 39	objectives, 42-43
Atlantic Charter, 38	Development Loan Fund, 78, 79, 88, 122
Ayub, Mohammad Khan, 64	Diaz Lanz, Pedro, 104
	Dillon, Douglas, 42, 79
Baghdad Pact, 60	Dillon Plan
Beam, Jacob D., 57	See Development Advisory Group
Belgian Congo, 40	Disarmament proposals
BEN ABOUD, EL-MEHDI, America and the Fu-	and Communist China, 55-56
ture of the Maghreb, 29-36	Baruch plan, 15
Betancourt, Romulo, 105, 111	objectives, 141-142

recent proposals, 15–16, 141–142 support of, 16 ten-nation disarmament conference, 16	functions promote political interests, 69-70 protect economic interests, 68-69
See Nuclear test ban negotiations	See Domestic economic policy; Interna-
Domestic economic policy (U. S.)	tional trade
and international policy, 79-80	Latin America
anti-deficit measures, 71-72, 78	attitude towards dictators, 114, 121
balanced budget, 79	Chilean student letter, 114, 121 Cuba
deficit, 70, 79, 81 expenditures	opposition to Castro's regime, 110-111
aid, 73-74, 92-93	sugar quota, 112–113
military, 93–94	economic relations
Dulles, John Foster, 51, 140	development aid, 121-122
Dumbarton Oaks Conference, 15, 16	primary products, 122-123
Duverger, Maurice	military relations
quoted, 136	arms shipments, 110, 120
Dyer, Charlotte and George, Estimating	mutual assistance program, 119
National Power and Intentions, 145-155	nonintervention principle, 110, 112, 115 117-119, 120-121
Eastern Europe	support of political democracy, 112, 120
and militarized Germany, 129	objectives, 9-10, 12-13
Oder-Neisse line, 130	policy-making
principle of self-determination, 131	appraisal
Soviet Union policy, 75-76, 131-132	external environment, 2, 3-4
motivation of, 131	economic, 68-69 machinery, 5-7
verbal declarations, 14, 132	Policy Planning Staff, 7–8
Eaton, Frederick M., 16, 55	means, 2-3
quoted, 55	objectives, 2-3
Economic Commission for Africa, 46	See National power analysis
Eisenhower, Dwight D., 51, 52, 53, 55, 66, 71,	positive policy, 132
87, 114, 117, 121, 140, 154	propaganda, role of, 9, 12
quoted, 42, 55, 87, 121	Soviet threat to, 6, 10, 47-48, 73
Erhard, Ludwig, 78	Foreign Service (U. S.)
European Defense Community, 136	assignment problem, 27
European Economic Community, 19, 36, 42,	budget, 26
71–72, 75–76, 134, 138	criticism of, 27 Institute
Export-Import Bank, 88, 121	training programs
The state of the s	dependents included, 24
Farquhar, Percival, 97	language program, 23-26
Figueres, José, 111	formalized testing, 25
Foreign policy (U.S.)	guided imitation system, 25-26
Africa	improvement in, 24
arms shipment to, 48-49	structure, 24
involvement in nationalist ferment sympathy for, 38, 46	officers, 7, 26, 27–28
technical and material assistance, 39, 42,	problems, 24, 26
48	statistics, 25, 27
missionary work, 38-39	women career officers, 25
official representation in, 40	"Wristonization," 26 Foreign Service Act of 1946, 24
Communist China	Free Trade Area, 71–72, 75–76, 134, 138
admission to United Nations, 52	Fried, Morton H., 57
communications, 51, 54-55, 57-58	
containment, 51	Fulbright, J. William, 20
critics of, 12	Caitakall Hugh 120
reaction to crises, 12, 132	Gaitskell, Hugh, 139
economic	de Gaulle, Charles A., 54, 129, 134, 140
foreign aid, 73-74, 92-93 foreign trade, 70, 92	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT), 72

Germany anti-Semitism, 134, 142-143 Berlin issue legal right, 127-128 status quo, 126-127, 140 division of, 125 provisional character, 126, 127 stabilize status quo, 126, 140 reunification of and NATO, 132, 139, 140, 143 disengagement, 130, 139-140 negotiations, 125-126, 130 neutralization, 130, 132 Soviet advantage, 128-129, 130-131 verbal declarations, 125 West German disillusionment, 129, 131 Gomez Millas, Juan, 105 Good-will trips, 66, 117 Guatemala, 113 Guevara, Che, 104, 105 Guinea, Republic of, 47-48 Hallstein proposal, 72, 75-76 Herter, Christian, 16, 44, 54, 142 quoted, 44 Hilsman, Roger, 146 HOFFMAN, PAUL G., Should We Reassess Our Foreign Aid Program?, 86-94 HOSKINS, HAROLD B., Are American Foreign Service Officers Adequate?, 22-28 Humphrey, Hubert H., 53 relations with Pakistan, 62-65 Inner Six See European Economic Community Inter-American Defense Board, 119 Inter-American Geodetic Survey, 98 Inter-American Regional Organization of Workers of the International Confederation of Free Trade Unions (ORIT), 104 Inter-American Treaty of Reciprocal Assistance (1947), 109, 110, 112, 118 International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD), 42, 88, 122 International Co-operation Administration, 40, International Court of Justice, 63 International Development Association, 93 International Finance Corporation, 88 International Monetary Fund (IMF), 42, 85, International trade and finance balance of payments, 70, 73, 82 mechanism, 82-84 capital flows, 83, 92-93

discriminatory practices, 71, 83

devaluation of, 83-85

exchange rate, 81, 84

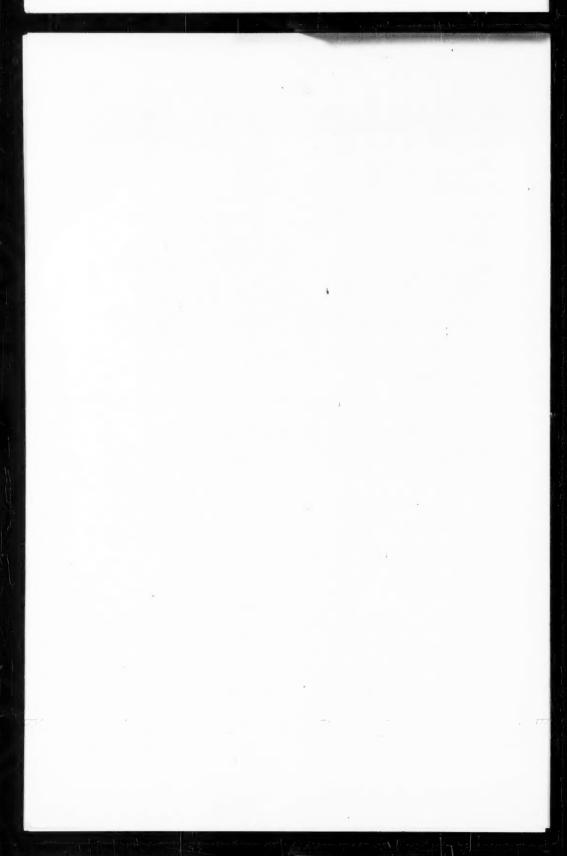
dollar shortage, 75, 80 expanding world economy, 90 exports (U.S.), 71 gold reserves, 82 tariff reductions, 71-72, 75-76 world liquidity, 83 JAMES, PRESTON E., Implications of the Race Between Economics and Population in Latin America, 95-102 Johnson, Lyndon B., 53 Kennan, George, 140 Kennedy, Joseph, 53 Khrushchev, Nikita S., 52, 54, 55, 56, 107, 126-132 passim, 141, 154 Kubitschek, Juscelino, 110, 111 Latin America agriculture land distribution, 98, 101 land surveys, 98-99 Mexico, 99 Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of, 99 modern techniques, 100 pioneer expansion, 99, 101-102 communism Chilean student letter, 114, 121 Cuba, 104 opposition to Castro's regime, 110-111 propaganda Communist China, 105-106 Soviet Union, 107-109 popular front, 109 strength of, 104-105, 106-107 democratic revolution, 96-97, 114 equality, 97, 102 demographic factors death rate, 96 population explosion, 96 urbanization, 96 economic development, 121-123 manufacturing industry, 98, 100-101 private investment, 97 food supply, 98 industrial revolution, 96 interdisciplinary co-operation, 101 public health, 97-98 Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of, 97, 102 urban employment, 98, 100-101 See also United States foreign policy Liberia, 38, 49 Lisbon Conference (1952), 136 Lodge, Henry Cabot, 15; 20

Macmillan, Harold, 52, 87, 140 the Maghreb Algerian revolution, 33 characteristics of, 32–33

formation of geopolitical factors, 31-32	Organization for European Economic Co- operation (OEEC), 138
historical trends interdependence among nations, 30-31	Organization of American States (OAS), 88, 107, 110, 112, 118, 120, 121
national independence, 31	Outer Seven
prosperity, 31	See Free Trade Area
obstacles	
colonialism, 32, 35	Parsons, J. Graham
unity, 30, 34	quoted, 51
Mao Tse-tung, 51	Peace plan
Marshall Plan, 70, 80, 93, 135, 137, 138 Marti, José, 102, 118	objectives, 12-14
cited, 102	research effort, 16–18 international, 17, 19–20
Martin, Edwin M., New Trends in United States Economic Foreign Policy, 67-76	United States, 18, 20 support of, 14, 16
Matos, Hubert, 104	world opinion, 12, 13, 17
McCloy, John J., 136	See also Disarmament proposals; United
Mikoyan, Anastas Ivanovich, 104, 108	Nations
quoted, 108	Peron, Juan, 110
Morgenthau, Hans J., The Problem of Ger-	Point Four program, 87
man Reunification, 124–132	Pons, F. G., 104-105
Moscow Conference (1943), 15 Murin, Műnoz, 111	quoted, 105
Mutual Defense Assistance Agreement (United	Powell, John Wesley, 99
States and Pakistan), 63	the President (U. S.), 6, 17, 20 Puerto Rico, 97, 99, 102
	Tuesto Mico, 77, 77, 100
National Peace Agency, 17	Rapacki Plan, 139
National Planning Association (NPA) quoted, 56	Ravines, Endocio
National power analysis	cited, 105
comparative power value, 147, 150-151, 155	Reston, James, 104
criticism of, 146-147	Robertson, Walter S., 51
game boards, 151-152	RUBOTTOM, JR., ROY R., Towards Better
mechanical device, 147, 151	Understanding Between the United States and Latin America, 116-123
policy tested, 147, 152-153	and Latin Hintited, 110 125
weighted framework assignment of values, 148–149	Salisbury, Harrison, 58
evaluation, 150	San Francisco Conference, 15
ten factors, 148	SATTERTHWAITE, JOSEPH C., Our Role in the
National Security Council, 5-7, 26 Operations Co-ordinating Board (OCB),	Quickening Pace Towards Independence in Africa, 37-49
5, 6	Secretariat of Independent African States, 36
Planning Board, 5, 7	Senate Committee on Foreign Relations, 15,
Nigeria, 40	17, 20, 55, 57, 106, 135, 136 Sohn, Louis B., Creating a Favorable World
Nkrumah, Kwame, 39, 40 North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 13, 19, 20, 62, 132, 133-143 passim	Opinion of American Foreign Policy, 11-
economic co-operation, 138, 141	South Africa, 20, 110
European peace settlement, 139, 141	Southeast Asia Treaty Organization (SEATO),
military co-operation, 136-137, 140	61, 62, 64
political co-operation, 138–139, 141 present utility, 137, 140	Southeast Asia Treaty Organization Protocol, 64
purpose, 134-136, 137	Southwest Africa, 45
Nuclear test ban negotiations	Soviet Union
Communist China's participation, 54-55	and Africa, 44, 48 and Eastern Europe, 75–76, 131–132
proposed treaty provisions, 52-53	and Germany, 128–129, 130–131
underground nuclear tests, 53-54	and Latin America, 107-109
unresolved issues, 54	world order, 18-19
Nyerere, Julius, 39	Stalin, Joseph, 126-127

- STEIN, HERBERT, A Hard Look at America's Unfavorable Balance of Payments, 77-85 Stevenson, Adlai, 54 Strategic Air Command (SAC) bases, 137
- Student exchange programs, 41 Summit meeting (1960), 58, 131, 140 Symington, Stuart, 53
- Ten-nation disarmament conference, 16 Touré, Sekou, 40, 41, 47–48 Trujillo, Rafael Leonidas, 106, 111, 112 quoted, 106
- Underdeveloped countries economic development
 - European countries share, 41, 74
 - regional approach, 43
 - Soviet-bloc commitments, 44, 48, 73 underdeveloped countries share, 35, 43,
 - 74, 92 United Nations programs, 45-46, 88, 91-92
 - United States share, 39, 41, 42, 48, 74 bilateral assistance, 88
 - economic growth, 88-89 per capita income, 88
 - self-sustaining economies, 89, 93 education, 42, 89
 - improved living standards need for, 41, 87
 - nationalism, 14, 31, 33, 40, 87 training, 42, 89

- See also Africa; Asia; Development Advisory Group; Foreign policy (U. S.) Latin America; United Nations; United Nations Special Fund
- United Nations, 19, 20, 31, 63, 87, 88, 90-91, 110, 140
 - establishment of, 14-15
 - projects, 45
 - capital investment, 88, 91, 92
 - preinvestment, 91-92
 - United States share, 45 specialized agencies, 90
- trust territories, 45
- United Nations Charter, 61, 110
- United Nations Expanded Programme of Technical Assistance, 45, 87
- United Nations General Assembly, 46
- United Nations Security Council, 63
- United Nations Special Fund, 45, 88, 91–92
- United States Information Agency, 9, 23, 40 Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 14
- Venezuela, 105
- WARBURG, JAMES P., How Useful Is NATO?,
- WHITAKER, ARTHUR P., Our Reaction to Communist Infiltration in Latin America, 103-115
- Wong Ping Nan, 57
- Wriston Committee, 24
- Yalta Conference, 15



ACKERMAN, JOSEPH, see MERVIN G. SMITH, jt. author Adams Act (1906), 47 Agricultural Act (1954), 99 Agricultural Act (1958), 99 Agricultural Adjustment Act (AAA) (1955), 2, 3, 5, 99, 100, 109 Agricultural colleges curricula, 49 reorganization of, 50 social sciences, 49 specialized disciplines, 49, 50 establishment of, 47 extension services public education, 43, 44 technical assistance projects, 43 training programs foreign students, 43, 44 U. S. personnel, 44 federal appropriations, 47 international obligations, 40, 45 existent programs, 49 labor extension services, 50 purposes of, 47-48 research activities, 43, 44 transformation of, 47 Agricultural commodities See Cotton: Sugar: Wheat: Wool Agricultural Marketing Act (1929), 99 Agricultural Trade and Development Act (P.L. 480), 3, 5-6, 7, 11, 14-19, 60, 61, 68, 71, 72, 73, 100, 101, 105, 107 foreign competitors, 17-18, 61, 71 objections to, 71, 107 objectives, 15 economic aid, 16-17 relieve undernourishment, 16, 72 operation of, 16 barter arrangements, 5, 15 grants of food, 5, 15 sales for local currency, 5, 15 potential, 18 economic development, 19, 72 long-run commitments, 18 American Farm Bureau Federation (AFBF), 5, 100, 107-109, 111-114 Anderson, Clinton quoted, 93

5, 100, 107-109, 111-114
Anderson, Clinton
quoted, 93
BAKER, GLADYS L. and CHARLES M. HARDIN,
Agricultural Policy, Politics, and the Public Interest: Suggestions for Additional
Reading, 122-124

Bankhead-Jones Act (1935), 47
Benson, Ezra, 109
Blinken, Donald M.
quoted, 76
BRANDOW, G. E., Overhauling United States
Farm Price Policy, 58-63
Bureau of the Budget, 94, 96

Bankhead Cotton Act (1934), 99

Canadian farm policy compared with United States, 80 farm income, 84 improvements in technology, 80-81 labor force reduction, 83 operation until 1958, 12, 80, 82 wheat example, 80 price-support legislation, 81, 82 resource adjustments, 83 wheat farmers, 83 Canadian Wheat Board, 83 Center for Agricultural and Economic Adjustment (CAEA), 114 Cochrane, Willard, 72, 77 quoted, 77 COCHRANE, WILLARD W., Public Law 480 and Related Programs, 14-19 Commodity Credit Corporation (CCC), 16, 18, 65 Common Market, 6

Congressional farm policy and foreign policy foreign aid programs, 100, 101 bills, 99 party leadership, 101-102 Co-operative Extension Service, 47, 89, 117 public affairs program audience, 118-119 challenge, 119, 121 educational role, 117-118 new orientation, 120 objectivity, 118 state extension services, 120 See also Agricultural colleges and less-developed countries, 66 competitors, 65, 66, 67 export subsidies, 66, 68 farm income, 69 national interest, 67 production of, 67 support programs, 66, 69

United States role
price leader, 65
stabilize world price, 67, 68-69
residual supplier, 65, 67
size of residual, 68
Council of Economic Advisers, 96
Council on Foreign Economic Policy, 96

DAVIS, JOSEPH S., The Executive and Farm Policy, 92-97 Defense Production Act (1950), 5, 100 Defense Production Act (1951), 100 Department of Commerce, 96 Department of State, 94, 96, 101 Department of the Treasury, 94, 96 Des Moines Register, 109, 111 Development Loan Fund, 107 Domestic agriculture acreage harvested, 59 control measures acreage restrictions, 62, 105 compulsory controls, 62 conservation reserve, 62 objections to, 63 sales quotas, 62 storage program, 63 farm labor force, 60 reduction of, 60 farm prices, 2, 60 inelastic demand, 61 price-support program, 4, 6, 10, 11, 63, 93, 100-101 technology

Executive and agriculture
farm policy reappraisal, 95-96
cabinet committees, 96
Department of Agriculture, 96
interagency group, 96
policy-making, 84, 111
price-support program, 93
White House Conference on Farm Policy,
114-115
Export-Import Bank, 15, 16, 21

increased production, 40, 60-61, 105

See Federal farm policy

Farm Foundation
National Policy Conference, 119
Farm labor
farm income, 86
low production farms, 87
public action, 81–91
educational opportunities, 88
loan programs, 90
southern states, 89
employment opportunities, 89, 118
demand for nonfarm labor, 13, 88
redevelopment programs, 90–91
statistics, 86

Farm leaders American Farm Bureau Federation, 113-114 National Farmers Union, 114 unity of purpose, 51 Farm opinion Farm Bureau, 107-109 foreign aid, 104, 106, 107 government management, 106, 108 liberalization of trade, 100, 104, 107 National Farmers Union, 108 National Grange, 108 Farm organizations ideological differences Farm Bureau free market philosophy, 112 freer international trade, 112 Farmers Union small family farm, 113 leadership of See Farm leaders membership, 111 Federal farm policy aid to underdeveloped countries, 61, 100-101 disposal of farm products See Agricultural Trade and Development Act (P.L. 480) price supports, 4, 6, 10, 11, 12, 100-101 production controls See also Domestic agriculture Food and Agriculture Organization, 19, 73 Food for Peace Program, 95 Foreign aid program economic assistance, 41, 101

General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT), 3, 4, 76, 100

See Technical assistance programs

"impact" projects, 41

technical assistance

HARDIN, CHARLES M., see GLADYS L. BAKER, jt. author
HARDIN, CHARLES M., Congressional Farm Politics and Economic Foreign Policy, 98-102
Hatch Act (1887), 47
Heady, Earl O., 72
HILL, F. F., Scientific Manpower for the Less-developed Countries, 26-31

Interagency Committee on Agricultural Surplus Disposal, 96 International Co-operation Administration (ICA), 21, 41, 43, 44 International Wheat Agreement, 6, 11, 101

HORNE, JR., M. K., Cotton, 64-69

Johnson, D. Gale quoted, 80-82

- Johnson, D. Gale, A Sound Trade Policy and Its Implications for Agriculture, 8-13 Johnson, Sherman E., Potental Contribution of Agriculture to Economic Growth in Less-developed Countries, 52-57 Jones-Costigan Sugar Act (1934), 3, 75
- Kellogg, Charles E., Transfer of Basic Skills of Food Production, 32-38 Kerr Tobacco Act (1934), 99 Kline, Allan, 113 Kravis, Irving, 11 Kristjanson, R. L., Wheat, 70-73
- Land-grant colleges See Agricultural colleges Lippmann, Walter, 111
- MacFarlane, David L., Lessons from a Comparison of United States and Canadian Farm Policy Approaches, 79-84
- Maddox, James G., Toward Better Use of Human Resources in Agriculture, 85-91 Marshall Plan, 3
- McKinley Tariff (1890), 100 McNary-Haugen bills, 2, 99 Morrill Act (1862), 47, 48, 50, 100 Morrill Act (1890), 47
- National Security Act (1953), 5, 6, 15, 16, 100 National Agricultural Advisory Commission, 96 National Association of Wheat Growers, 109,
- National Conference of Commodity Organizations (NCCO), 112
- National Corn Growers Association, 112
- National Cotton Council, 112
- National Council of Farmer Co-operatives (NCFC), 112
- National Farm Organization, 109, 112
- National Farmers Union (NFU), 100, 108, 111, 113, 114
- National Grange, 100, 108, 111, 113
- National Grange Monthly
- quoted, 111
- National Milk Producers Federation, 112 National Wool Act (1954), 76, 78
- Office of the President, 93
 OGG, WALLACE E., The Extension Service and
- Public Policy, 116–121

 Paarlberg, Don
- quoted, 93, 95 Parnell Act (1925), 47
- Pendleton, William, 75

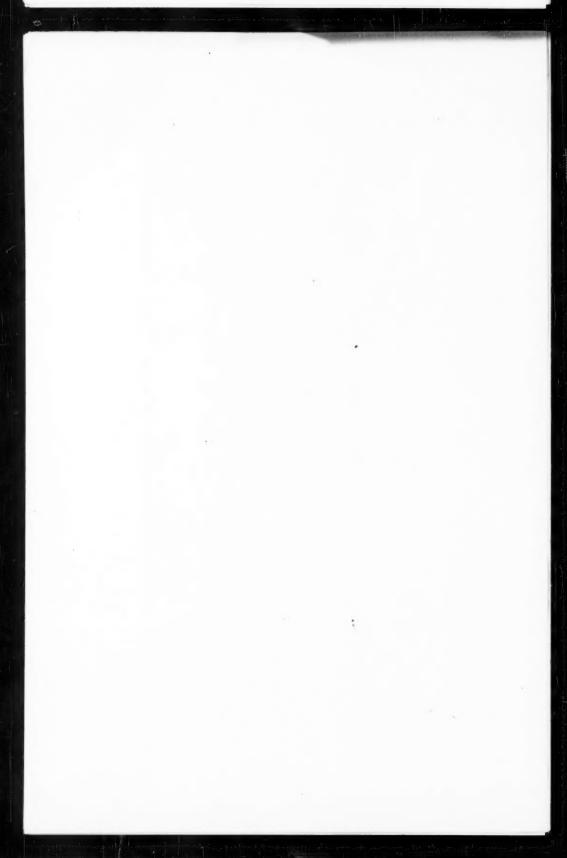
- Poage-McGovern Bill (1960), 113 Point Four Program, 104, 105
- Reciprocal Trade Agreements (RTA), 2, 3, 5, 7, 10, 100
- Renne, Roland R., Land-Grant Institutions, the Public, and the Public Interest, 46-51 Renshaw, Edward F., Sugar and Wool, 74-78
- Rostow, Walt W., 106 Rural Development Program, 95
- Salisbury, Harrison, 111
- Schwenger, Robert B., Export of Capital?
- Second Price Control Act (1942), 99
- Second War Powers Act, 5
- Shuman, Charles, 113
- Smith-Lever Act (1914), 47
- SMITH, MERVIN G. and JOSEPH ACKERMAN, Contributions of Colleges of Agriculture in Making Human Capital Available in Foreign Economic Development, 39-45
- Smoot-Hawley Act, 2, 3
- Soil management
 - advisory work, 37-38
 - basic data, 37
 - combined practices, 35-36
 - principles of, 34
 - Soth, Lauren, 111
- Soth, Lauren K., Farm Policy, Foreign Policy, and Farm Opinion, 103-109
- Sugar
 - and foreign policy, 78
 - desirable policy, 78
 - protectionism, 75, 78
 - quotas, 75
 - Cuba
 - freeze premium, 76
- Sugar Act (1948), 75
- Swerling, Boris C.
 - quoted, 95
- Talbot, Ross B., Farm Organizations and the National Interest, 110-115
- Tariff Commission, 5
- Technical assistance programs, 41
- agricultural colleges
 - co-ordination with ICA, 43
 - applied education
- problem-solving process, 42
- concentrating assistance, 28-29
- longer-term, 43
- reallocation of educational services, 105, 118
- transfer of skills, 34
- university aid programs, 30-31
- overseas extension work, 43
- See also Agricultural Trade and Development Act (P.L. 480)
- Trade Agreements Act (1948), 77

Underdeveloped countries adoption of new practices, 27 agricultural exports, 21, 24-25, 117 balanced economic development, 56 capital formation development of industry, 24 direct investment in agriculture, 22-23 indirect investment, 23 national savings, 23, 54 role of U.S. capital, 21, 24 development of institutions, 28 education, 42 incomes, 53 increased food production, 33, 54 combined practices, 35-36, 55 India, 55 obstacles, 22 cultivators' social status, 36 lack of education, 55 land-tenure system, 55 leadership, 36 social system, 41 training, 28 See also Soil management; Technical assistance programs United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Agency (UNRRA), 3, 7 United States Department of Agriculture (USDA), 5, 30, 31, 71, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 105, 111, 120 Foreign Agricultural Service, 73

United States foreign trade competing markets, 61 export market, 2, 6 implications for domestic agriculture, 10 farm incomes, 11, 12 import limitations, 2-3, 5, 6, 7 liberal trade policy consists of, 9 reasons for, 9 protectionism, 10, 100 Reciprocal Trade Agreements (RTA), 2, 3, 5, 7, 10, 100 tariff levels, 2, 3-4, 6, 9

Wheat economic development programs, 72

Wheat complementary financial aid, 73 longer-term planning, 73 needs of underdeveloped countries, 73 market for, 72 other exporting countries, 71, 73 production adjustments, 72 surpluses overproduction, 72 recipient countries, 71 Wilson Tariff (1894), 100 WITT, LAWRENCE, Trade and Agricultural Policy, 1-7 Wool farm income, 77 GATT negotiations, 2-3 protectionism, 76, 78



Acculturation, 38, 47, 55, 82, 126–134, 154
Adventist bodies, 6, 130
Ahlstrom, Sydney E., Theology and the
Present-Day Revival, 20–36
American Indian, 15, 121

Baptist bodies, 5, 6, 12, 13, 73, 83, 87, 99, 103, 113, 127
American, 6, 95, 97, 120
Southern, 6, 41, 97, 128, 136
BARNES, ROSWELL P., The Ecumenical Movement, 135-145
Barth, Karl, 21, 23, 33
Brethren bodies, 6, 98, 140

Catholicism and the Catholic Church, 28–29, 40, 42, 51–59, 103, 105, 121, 122, 126, 136, 148 clergy, 54–56 education, 51, 52, 53, 57–58, 92, 95, 96, 99, 151 ethnic divisions, 55, 152 laity, 56–58, 148 membership, 4–8, 51–52, 114, 119, 120, 121, 122 political implications, 105–106, 108

122
political implications, 105–106, 108
Catholic office-seekers, 109–111, 153
Charisma, 129–130, 133
Chinese, 55, 121–122
Church and state, 12, 35, 72, 73, 102
Church building, 72, 74
financial trends, 3, 74–75, 77, 81
Church finance, 71–79, 149–150
administration, 76–79
budgeting, 73, 76–77, 149
fund-raising, 72, 75, 76
building, 74
program, 74
methods, 72, 73, 149
pledge, 75, 76, 78, 149

Church membership, 2, 27, 39, 114, 120, 147 definitions, 4, 82, 150 trends analysis, 3, 4, 5-8, 51-52, 82, 90, 147 Church of Christ, 6, 88 Church of Christ, Scientist, 2, 92 Church statistics reliability, 3, 4, 6, 7 sources, 2-8

tithe, 71, 74

Clergy and clerical-lay relations, 14, 38–39, 43–45, 46, 48, 53–59, 62–63, 84, 86, 103, 114, 147, 148–149, 152 educational division, 55, 61, 62 liberalism of clergy, 15, 46, 152

Congregational Christian Churches, 13, 83, 84, 87, 88, 98, 103, 120, 127, 140
Cults, 117–118, 128–130, 131, 133
charisma, 129–130, 133
definition, 129–130

Deism, 10
Denomination
definition, 2, 131, 154–155
trends, 5–6, 14, 17, 87–88, 126–134, 139
See specific denominations
Disciples of Christ, 6, 44, 98, 120
DOUGLASS, TRUMAN B., Ecological Changes
and the Church, 80–88

Eastern Orthodox Churches, 4, 5, 126, 136, 140 EBERSOLE, LUKE, Religion and Politics, 101– 111 Economic status and religion, 107

Ecumenical movement, 13, 14, 24, 28, 87, 88, 136–145, 154
Education and religion, 18, 75, 86, 90–100, 151,

dismissed time, 92
released time, 91, 92
scouting activities, 99
teachers in religious education, 90, 91, 92
youth activities, 91, 98
Zorach v. Clauson, 92–93
Chang and racial groups in religion, 55, 6

Ethnic and racial groups in religion, 55, 61, 113-124, 127, 152

American Indian, 15, 121

Chinese, 55, 121-122

Marican American, 119-120

Mexican American, 119-120 Negro, 6-7, 15, 55, 113-118 Puerto Rican, 55, 119, 120-121 Spanish-speaking in the Southwest, 118-119 yangelical and Reformed Church, 32, 88, 140

Evangelical and Reformed Church, 32, 88, 140 Evangelism, 10, 12-13, 25, 40

Friends, 6, 73, 95, 103, 127. Fundamentalism, 17, 18, 21, 23

Harrison, Paul M., Church and the Laity Among Protestants, 37-49 Horton, Walter M., 21, 22, 23 Humanism, 13 Hunt, Rolfe Lanier, Religion and Education, 89-100

Judaism and Jews, 28-29, 61-69, 71-72, 148 community center movement, 66, 69 divisions, 61-62, 64, 68 education, 61, 62, 63-64, 66, 92, 95, 96, 97, 98, 151

laity, 62, 148, 154 membership, 4–8, 61, 63–64, 65 rabbinical role, 62, 64 synagogue finance, 64, 66–67, 71 synagogue movement, 62, 63–64, 67

Kane, John J., Church and the Laity Among Catholics, 50-59

Laity, 13, 33, 35, 38, 41, 56-58, 87-88, 148-149 priesthood of all believers, 32, 39, 40, 148 secular clergy, 13, 47, 48

LAMBERT, RICHARD D., Current Trends in Religion—A Summary, 146-155

Landis, Benson Y., Trends in Church Membership in the United States, 1-8

Latter-day Saints, 6, 92, 95

LEACH, WILLIAM H., Financing the Local Church, 70-79

LEE, J. OSCAR, Religion Among Ethnic and Racial Minorities, 112-124

Liberalism in religion, 15, 21, 24, 152 Lutheran bodies, 4, 5, 6, 12, 40, 87, 95, 96, 98, 99, 103, 120, 126, 140, 148

Lutheran Church-Missouri Synod, 6, 42, 95, 96, 136

MARTY, MARTIN E., Sects and Cults, 125–134 Mennonite bodies, 6, 95 Methodist bodies, 5, 6, 12, 13, 87, 90, 95, 98,

102, 103, 113, 114, 120, 127, 140 Metropolitan area in religion, 7, 12, 55, 84, 85-86, 115, 116, 128, 154 innercity, 48-49

Negro, 6-7, 15, 55, 113-118 Neo-Orthodoxy, 17, 21-24 Niebuhr, H. Richard, 21, 34, 130 Niebuhr, Reinhold, 22, 24, 35

Organizational patterns in religion, 40-41, 42-43, 45, 53, 54, 57, 62-65, 72, 88, 127, 148

Pentecostal assemblies, 83, 120, 126, 130, 136 Politics and religion, 102–111, 152–153 political affiliation, 105–106, 107, 108 pressures from religion on politics, 102, 104, 105, 153

Population, 85, 91, 113, 119, 121 mobility, 4, 81, 82-83, 115, 116, 137 numerical increase, 74, 81

Presbyterian bodies, 6, 12, 13, 14, 32, 83, 87, 95, 97, 98, 99, 120, 140

Protestant Episcopal, 4, 13, 40, 83, 95, 97, 103, 120, 127, 148

Protestantism and Protestant Churches, 12, 25–26, 28, 38–49, 102, 120, 121, 122, 126, 136, 140, 148
camps and conferences, 91
laity, 38–49, 148
membership, 4–8, 119, 121, 122
Sunday school, 14, 90, 93
Puritanism, 32

Racial groups in religion

See Ethnic and Racial groups in religion and
specific races

Racial integration, 84, 113, 123 Rationalism, 10

Religion, organized

ecology, 11, 81, 86, 128

See entries for church, denomination, specific denominations, sects and cults, theology

Religious bodies, 2, 3
Revivals of religious interest
authenticity, 26, 27, 29, 52, 148
Civil War revival, 10, 11, 13–15, 26
colonial awakening, 10
cyclical theory, 10–12, 17, 18–19, 25, 27–28
1800 awakening, 10, 25
mid-twentieth century resurgence, 10, 11, 21–23, 25–27, 126

Rural influence on religion, 4, 86, 115

Sects, 126-134, 153-154 definition, 130, 133 isolation, 131, 132, 133 recurrence, 131

SKLARE, MARSHALL, Church and the Laity
Among Jews, 60-69

SMITH, TIMOTHY L., Historic Waves of Religious Interest in America, 9-19 Social Gospel, 10, 12, 21, 24, 36, 152

Sociological approach to religion, 39, 128, 131, 153–154

Suburban trends in religion, 4, 56, 85-86, 128, 154

Theism, 100 Theology in the United States, 14, 17, 21-36, 148 Tillich, Paul, 22, 23, 34

Unitarian bodies, 6, 13, 127 Unitarianism, 10 United Church of Christ, 88, 140 Universalist, 6, 127

Wealth, Gospel of, 15, 16

